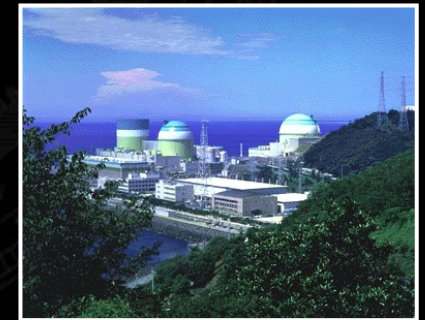
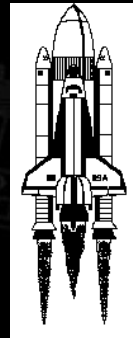


Designing, Understanding and Operating Complex Human/Machine Systems



“My Program Crashed!”

- In The Early Days of Computing, Human/Machine Interface Design Was Largely Academic**

“My Program (train, airplane, ship, . . .) Crashed!”

- **Today, Human-in-the-Loop, Computer-Based Systems Are Ubiquitous, and Important in Our Daily Lives**
 - **Air transport and ATC, metro transit, plant control,
. . .**



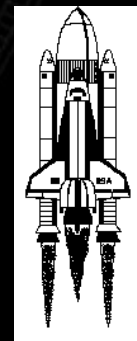
Human/Machine Interfaces for Highly Complex, Automated Systems

- Many of These Computer-Based Systems Involve Time- and Safety-Critical Human/Machine Interaction
- Who's Designing the Interfaces??



Problem

- **IT Industry and Computer Science Focus on Desktop, Handheld and Wireless Devices**
- **Many of Today's Computer-Based Systems are *Orders-of-Magnitude* More Complex, With Multiple *Levels of Automation***
- **Need: Interdisciplinary Design Teams**
 - **Computer Science, Engineering, Human Factors, Psychology, Cognitive Science, . . .**



Panelists

- **Deborah Bruce**, Chief, Safety Studies and Statistical Analysis, NTSB, will highlight incidents and accidents related to problems with automation and the human/machine interface
- **Bill Buxton**, Chief Scientist, Alias | Wavefront, will describe some fundamental principles for HMI design
- **Chris Miller**, Chief Scientist, Smart Information Flow Technologies, will describe successful work on the *Rotorcraft Pilots' Associate* for the flight deck of the Apache helicopter
- **Steve Chien**, Head, AI Group, JPL, will point to some open research questions regarding how humans might interact with remote, automated systems